(e) whether Government has lost any amount owing to the subprime mortgage crises in the U.S.?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI PAWAN KUMAR BANSAL): (a) and (b) India's foreign exchange reserves are invested by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) in multi-currency, multi-market portfolio including securities issued by the US Treasury. The main objectives of investment of the country's foreign exchange reserves are safety and liquidity. The rate of earnings on foreign exchange reserves (after accounting for depreciation) was 4.6 per cent in 2006-07.

No Sir. The RBI does not hold such bonds.

Does not arise.

The RBI has reported that there were no losses in the management of foreign exchange reserves on account of subprime mortgage crisis in the US.

Funding by **ADB**

2987. SHRI JESUDASU SEELAM: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

whether Transport, Energy and Urban Development will be the core to focus of Asian Development Bank (ADB) in India over the next three years, 2008—2010;

whether the Bank has also plans to fund 250 million dollars in Bihar, Maharashtra and Andhra Pradesh under the agro-business infrastructure; and

if so, whether ADB has already provided loans in this sector?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI PAWAN KUMAR BANSAL): (a) Yes, Sir.

Agri-business Infrastructure Development Project in Bihar and Maharashtra is one of the pipeline projects included in the ADB's Country Strategy and Program for 2008—2010.

Since this project is in the pipeline, the question does not arise.

Durability of Rs. 10 Currency Notes

2988. SHRI B.K. HARIPRASAD: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

whether Government is concerned about the short life span of currency notes due to misuse by people for making currency garlands, decorating pandals and places of worship;

whether the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) spends more on printing of Rs. 10 notes than the value of the note; and

what steps are being taken by the RBI to enhance the durability of Rs. 10 note which is in common daily circulation?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI PAWAN KUMAR BANSAL): (a) The Government and RBI are aware of such practices. The RBI, from time to time, by means of publicity campaigns creates public awareness on handling banknotes.

No, Sir.

RBI has informed that they have issued directive to all the commercial banks to do away with stapling of banknote packets and instead secure note packets with paper bands. Banks are also directed to stop any kind of writing on the watermark of the banknotes.